



RIFT TD TUTORIAL

DOWNSTREAM CYCLONE DEPOSITION

INTRODUCTION

In this tutorial you will develop a downstream deposition model, with deposition behind an embankment that is generated during the Deposition Model Run. Deposition Vectors move up the embankment upstream faces as the facility develops.

A copy of the **Rift TD** Users Manual may be useful when working through this tutorial. It is installed during **Rift TD** installation, but can also be downloaded from our [download page](#).

TUTORIAL COMPONENTS

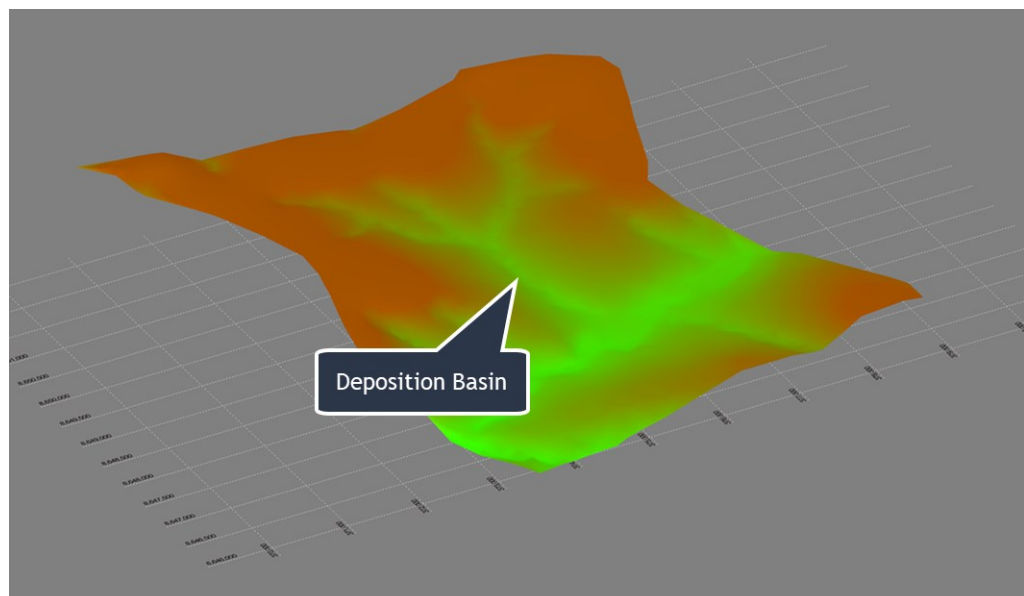
This tutorial comprises:

- This instruction set.
- **Rift TD** files:
 - Base Model.rft: The base model used to develop the deposition surface.
 - Final Model.rft: The final deposition model.
 - Final Model.res: The deposition model result file.
- Text Files (ASCII data files):
 - Survey Data.txt: The ASCII data file used to generate the base topography.
 - Deposition Line.txt: Deposition boundary coordinates.

BASE TOPOGRAPHY

This tutorial provides the **Rift TD data file, Base Model.rft**, as a starting point:

- **Click File > Open.**
- **Select Base Model.rft.**
- **Click Open.**



MODEL DEFINITION

A typical deposition model comprises:

- Raise Elevations:
- Vector Slopes.
- Beach Profiles.
- Material Parameters.
- A Supernatant Pond.
- Deposition Structures. In this model we will define a Deposition Line.

RAISE ELEVATIONS

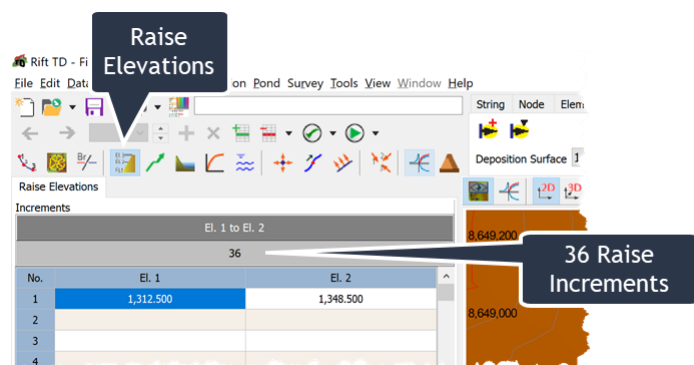
Raise Elevations define the elevations that deposition vectors will be **raised to**, and the **raise increment**.

In this tutorial you will raise deposition vectors from their initial elevation of

- 1312.5 m; to an elevation of
- 1348.5 m; in
- 36 raises i.e. 1.0 m raise increments.

To **set** the **Raise Elevations**.

- **Activate Raise Elevations:**
 - **Click Edit > Raise Elevations;** or
 - **Click the Raise Elevation Tool-button.**
- **Enter 36 Raise Increments** on the **Raise Increment Grid**.
- On the **Data Grid**:
 - **Enter** an **initial elevation, El. 1**, of **1312.5 m**.
 - **Enter** a **final elevation, El. 2**, of **1348.5 m**.



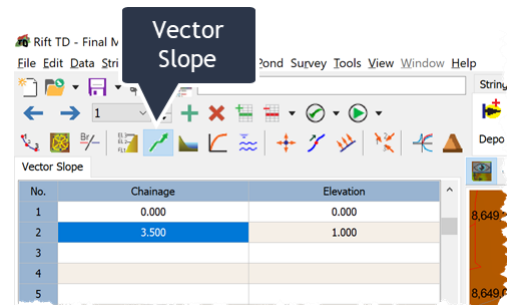
VECTOR SLOPE

A **Vector Slope** defines how deposition vectors move horizontally as they are raised vertically.

In this tutorial you will specify a **Vector Slope** of **1 Vertical in 3.5 Horizontal**.

To **define** the **Vector Slope**:

- **Activate Vector Slopes:**
 - Click **Edit > Vector Slope**; or
 - Click the **Vector Slope Tool-button**.
- **Enter the Vector Slope** on the **Data Grid**:
 - Row 1:
 - Chainage: 0.00.
 - Elevation: 0.00.
 - Row 2:
 - Chainage: 3.50.
 - Elevation: 1.00.



BEACH PROFILE

Beach Profiles define a **longitudinal section** along a **beach**.

A typical model has two beach profiles:

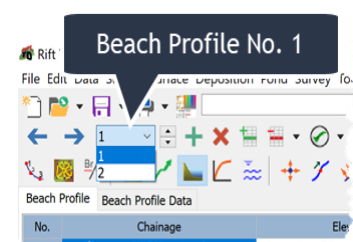
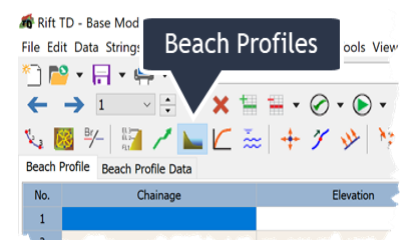
- **Sub-aerial profile**: The beach profile above the supernatant pond.
- **Sub-aqueous profile**: The beach profile below the supernatant pond.

You will define both profiles as linear profiles with a:

- Sub-aerial slope of 1V:120H.
- Sub-aqueous slope of 1V:40H.

To **define** the **Beach Profiles**:

- Either:
 - Click **Edit > Beach Profiles**; or
 - Click the **Beach Profiles Tool-button**.
- If not active, use the **Navigation toolbar** to **activate Beach Profile No. 1**.
- Click on the **Beach Profile Data Sheet**.
 - Enter a **description** of "Sub-Aerial".
 - Set the **profile type** to **linear**.



- Enter a beach slope of 1V in 120H.
- Use the Navigation Toolbar to activate Beach Profile No. 2:
- Enter a description of "Sub-Aqueous".
- Set the profile type to linear.
- Enter a beach slope of 1V in 40H.

MATERIAL

Materials define:

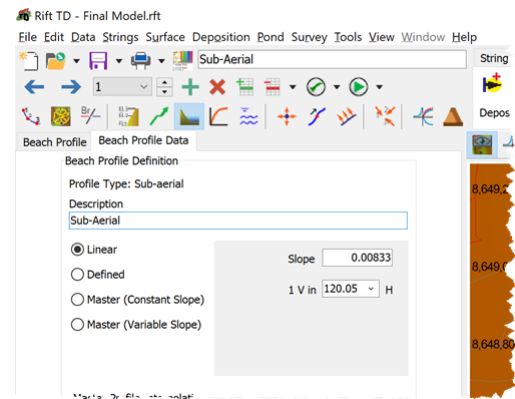
- The Deposition Rate over time [mass per day].
- The Complex Beach Profile comprising a:
 - Sub-aerial profile, a
 - Sub-aqueous profile, and if necessary, a
 - Cyclone profile.
- Material densities.

In this tutorial you will define:

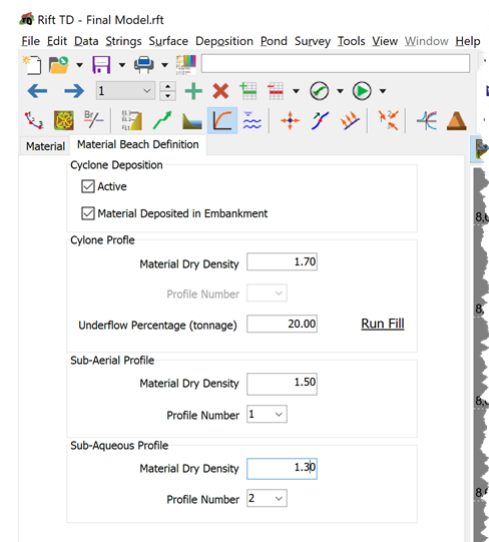
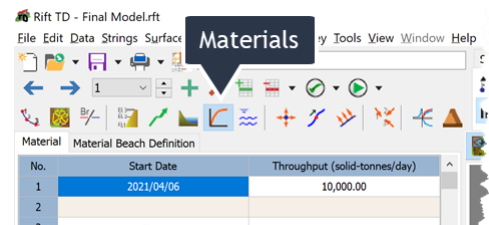
- A throughput of 10,000 tonnes per day.
- Use the two previously defined Beach Profiles to define the complex beach profile.
- Sub-aerial and sub-aqueous densities of 1.5 and 1.3 tonnes/m³ respectively.

To define the Material:

- Activate Materials:
 - Click Edit > Materials; or
 - Click the Material Tool-button.
- On the Data Grid enter:
 - A start date of 6 April 2021.
 - A throughput of 10,000 tonnes per day.
- Click the Material Beach Definition Sheet.
 - Check Cyclone Deposition Active .
 - Check Material Deposited in Embankment.
 - Enter a Cyclone Density of 1.7 tonnes/m³.
 - Enter an Underflow Percentage of 20%.
 - Set a sub-aerial density of 1.5 tonnes/m³.



Cyclone Profiles are used to model beach cyclone deposition and are not required for this model.



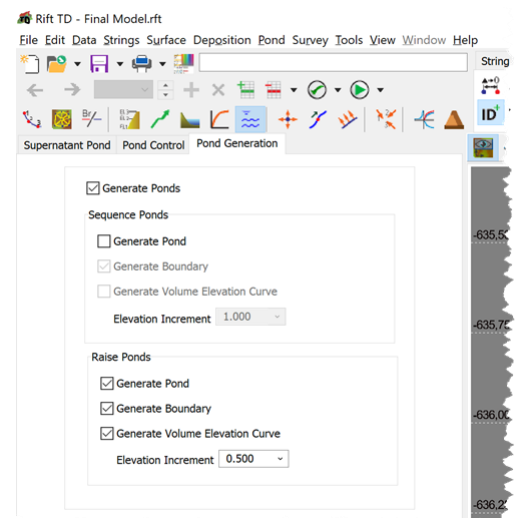
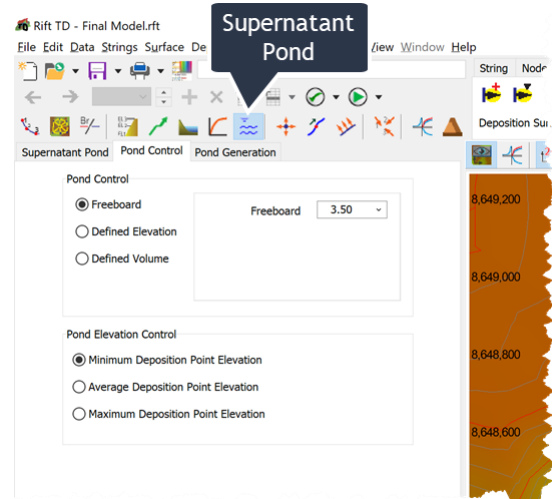
- Use the **Sub-aerial Profile Drop Down Box** to **set** the **Sub-aerial Beach Profile** to **Beach Profile No. 1**.
- Enter a **sub-aqueous density** of **1.3 tons/m³**.

SUPERNATANT POND

The **Supernatant Pond** defines the **interface between the sub-aerial and sub-aqueous beaches**. In this tutorial you set a **defined Freeboard** of **3.5 m** relative to the **Minimum Deposition Point Elevation**.

To **define** the **Supernatant Pond**:

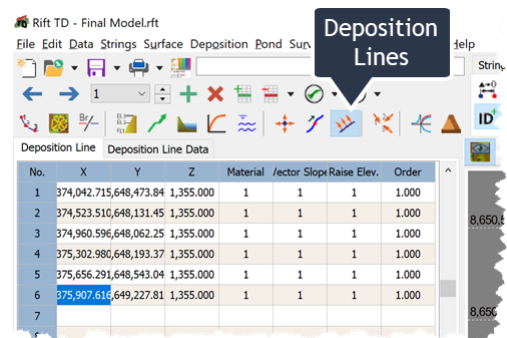
- **Activate** the **Supernatant Pond**:
 - Click **Edit > Supernatant Pond**; or
 - Click the **Supernatant Pond Tool-button**.
- **Select** the **Pond Control Data-sheet**.
 - **Set** the **Pond Control** to **Freeboard**.
 - Enter a **Freeboard** of **3.5 m**.
 - **Set** the **Pond Elevation Control** to **Minimum Deposition Point Elevation**.
- **Select** the **Pond Generation Data-sheet**:
 - **Check** **Generate Ponds**.
 - **Sequence Ponds**:
 - **Uncheck** **Generate Ponds**.
 - **Raise Ponds**:
 - **Check** **Generate Raise Ponds**.
 - **Check** **Generate Raise Pond Boundary**.
 - **Check** **Generate Volume Elevation Curve**.
 - Enter an **elevation increment** of **0.5 m**.



DEPOSITION LINE

Deposition Lines generate **Deposition Vectors** from which deposition takes place. **Deposition Lines** have the following parameters:

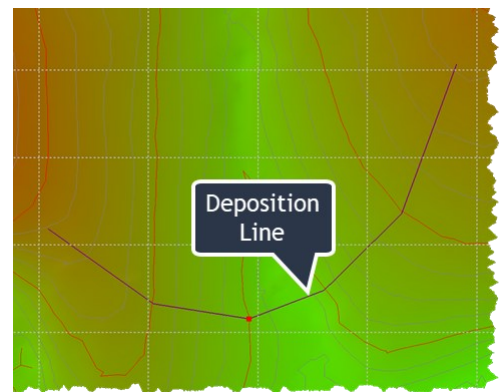
- On the **Data Grid**:
 - Coordinates.
 - Materials.
 - Raise Elevations.
 - Vector Slopes.
- On the **Deposition Line Data Sheet**:
 - Deposition Direction.
 - Vector Direction.
 - Vector Spacing.



No.	X	Y	Z	Material	ector	Slope	Raise	Elev.	Order
1	374,042.715	648,473.84	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
2	374,523.510	648,131.45	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
3	374,960.596	648,062.25	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
4	375,302.980	648,193.37	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
5	375,656.291	648,543.04	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
6	375,907.616	649,227.81	1,355.000	1	1	1	1	1.000	
7									

To **define** the **Deposition Line**:

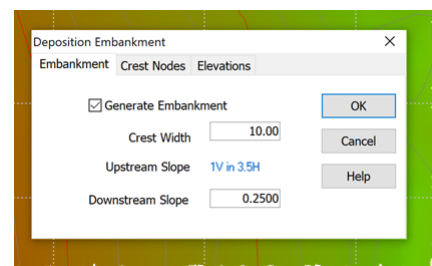
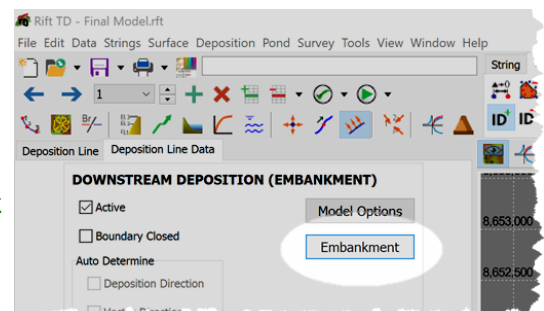
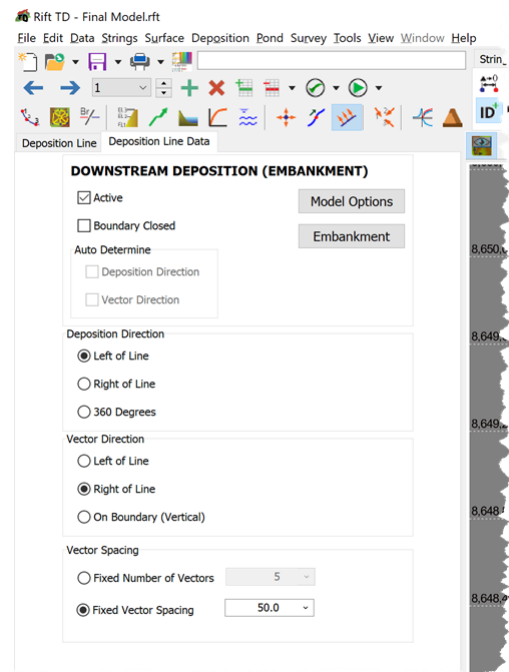
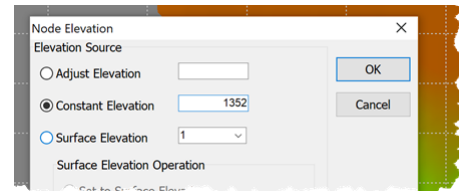
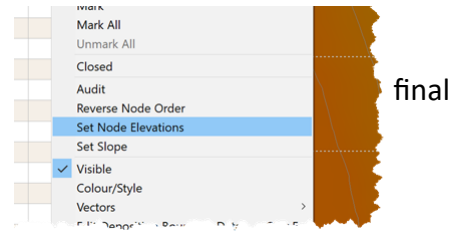
- **Activate Deposition Line**:
 - Click **Edit > Deposition Lines**, or
 - Click **Deposition Line Tool-button**.
- **Define** the **Deposition Line** visually on the **DTM View**:
 - Click **Data > Edit in View > Add**; or
 - Click the **View Add Tool-button**; or
 - **Right click** on the **DTM View** and click **Data > Add**.
- Click on the **DTM View** to **define** the **Deposition Line Coordinates**.
- **Deactivate DTM View Add Data**:
 - Press **Escape**; or
 - Click **Data > Edit in View > Add**; or
 - Click the **View Add Tool-button**; or
 - **Right click** on the **DTM View** and click **Data > Add**.



You can import coordinates. This tutorial includes an **ASCII file, Deposition Line.txt**, that has the **Deposition Line** definition.

Click **File > Import > ASCII** to import the data.

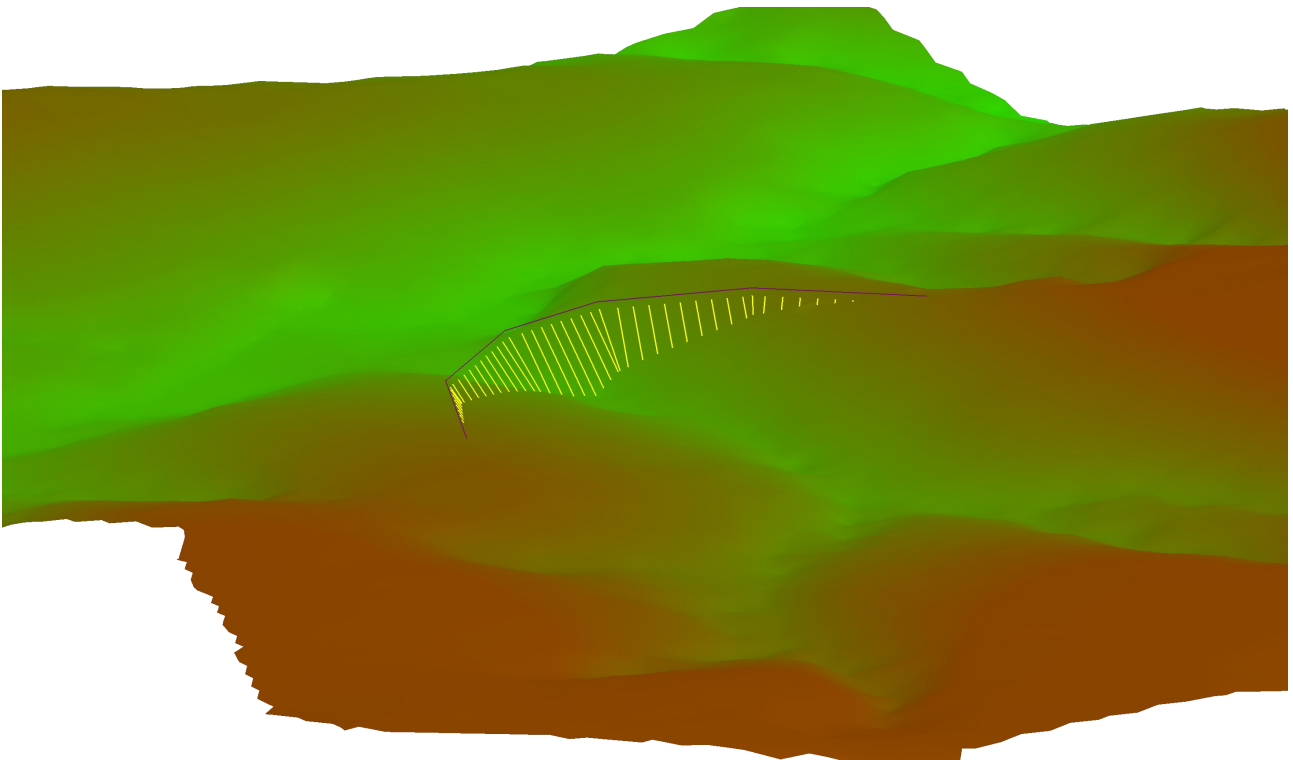
- On the **Data Grid**:
 - Set** the **Deposition Line Node elevations** to the **deposition elevation** of **1348.5**:
 - Right click** on the **Data Grid**.
 - Click Set Node Elevations**.
 - Enter** a **Constant Elevation** of **1348.5 m**.
 - Click Ok**.
 - Enter** the **indices** for the previously defined:
 - Material No. 1**.
 - Vector Slope No. 1**.
 - Raise Elevation No. 1**.
 - Enter** a **Deposition Order** of **1**.
 - Click** the **Deposition Line Data-sheet**:
 - Set** the **Deposition Line** to **Active**.
 - Uncheck** **Boundary Closed**.
 - Set** the **Deposition Direction** to **360 Degrees**.
 - Set** the **Vector Direction** to **Right of Line**.
 - Set** a **Fixed Vector Spacing** of **50 m**.
 - To **define** the **Deposition Embankment**:
 - Click** the **Embankment Button** to open the **Deposition Embankment Dialog**.
 - On the **Embankment Sheet**:
 - Check** **Generate Embankment**.
 - Retain** the **Upstream Slope** of **1V:3.75**. The **Upstream Slope** refers to a **Vector Slope**. If more than one **Vector Slope** is defined, **click** the **text link** to show, and **select**, a **Vector Slope**.
 - Enter** a **Downstream Slope** of **0.25 (1V:4H)**.
 - On the **Crest Nodes Sheet**, **set** a **Defined Spacing** of **25 m**.
 - On the **Elevations Sheet**, **set**:
 - A **Start Elevation** of **1,312.0 m**.
 - An **End Elevation** of **1,352.0 m**.
 - A **Raise Height** to **5 m**.
 - Click Ok**.



DEPOSITION VECTORS

To **generate** the **Deposition Vectors**:

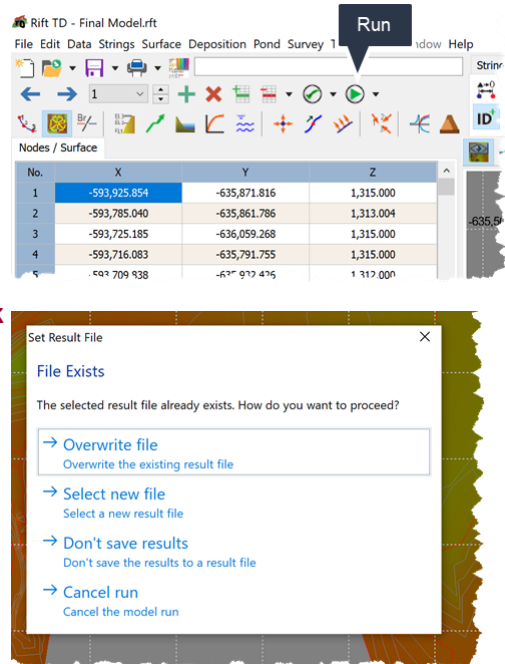
- Click **Deposition > Deposition Vector > Generate All Vectors**; or
- Click the **Generate Deposition Vector Tool-button**.



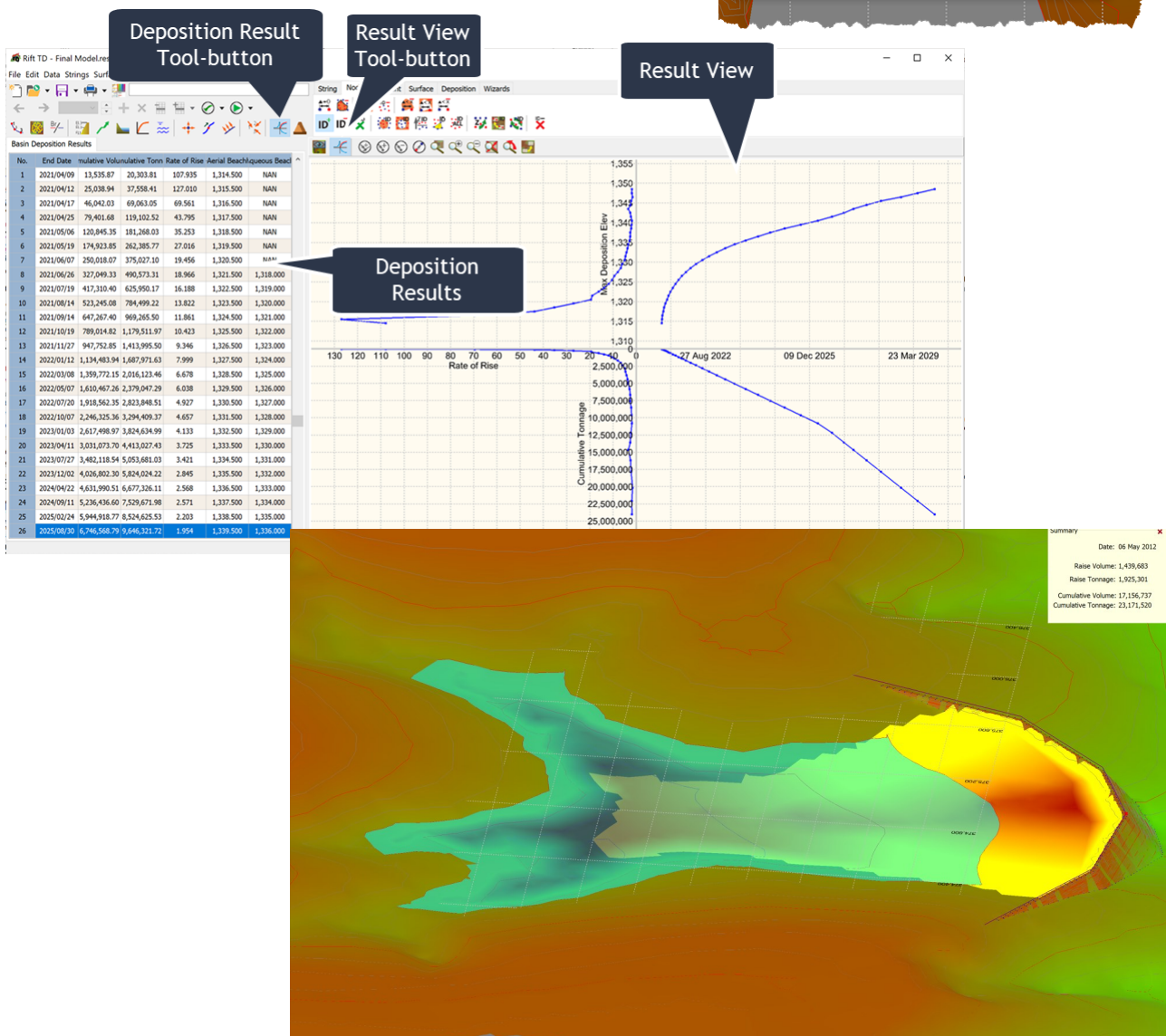
MODEL RUN

To **run** the **deposition model**:

- Either:
 - **Click Run > Run Model**; or
 - **Click the Run Tool-button**.
- If the result file already exists:
 - You are **prompted** for a **Result File Name**. **Click Ok** to retain the existing file.
 - **Select Overwrite File** on the **Set Result File Task Dialog**.



Deposition Results are **shown** on the **Data Grid** and the **Result View** after the model run .



To **view Embankment Results**, click the **Embankment Result Tool-button**.

Results comprise:

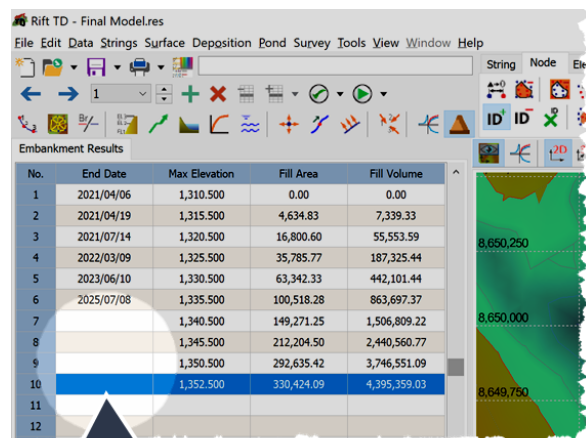
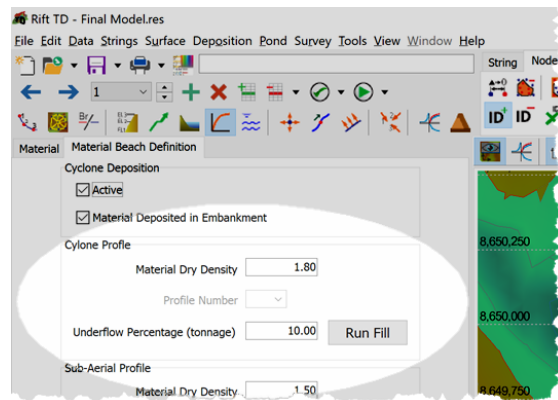
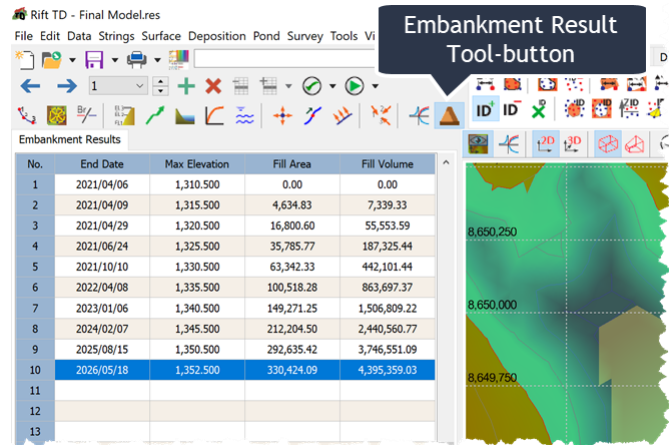
- Fill Date.
- Crest Elevation.
- Plan Area.
- Cumulative Volume.

You can **adjust the underflow material parameters** following a model run to **assess the effect on deposition**:

- **Activate Materials.**
- On the **Material Beach Definition Sheet**:
 - **Change the Underflow Density** and/or the **Underflow Percentage**.
 - **Click Run Fill.**

Blank Deposition Embankment Result End Dates indicate that there is **insufficient underflow material** to fill the embankment.

A **tutorial on Deposition Result Output** is available at riftxone.com.



Insufficient Underflow Material to Fill Embankment